# Student Mental Health: Life in a Pandemic.

September 2021

Research Wave II

Looking ahead to the 2021/22 academic year, two-thirds of students were concerned about their mental wellbeing.



student minds

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#### About the Research

In August 2021, we shared our report <u>University Mental Health: Life in a Pandemic</u>, which included the findings of our first wave of research conducted in April/May 2021. Since then, all coronavirus restrictions have been lifted in England and a new academic year has began. We have therefore undertaken a second wave of research to better understand how students feel, what their concerns are for this academic year and how they can best be supported.

The online survey was conducted between 3rd and 15th September 2021 by <u>Alterline</u>. We received 1015 responses from a sample broadly representative of the UK student population. This includes both undergraduate and postgraduate students, new and continuing.

The findings provide a snapshot of how some students are/were feeling ahead of the new academic year. The sample is relatively small and we suspect there may be a self-selection bias, meaning students with experience of mental health issues might be over-represented, skewing results. As such, we encourage readers to view our findings critically, with consideration of the above limitations, as well as systemic inequalities, stigmas and biases which may impact our findings.

## **Headline Findings**

- Mental health and wellbeing appears to have improved since April/May 2021.
- Returning students were less confident about returning to university than new students were about starting.
- The vast majority of students have been fully vaccinated. Opinions on vaccine passports are split.
- Students still have a big preference for in-person teaching and support.



# **Key Comparisons**

#### April/May 2021 vs September 2021

Question	May 2021 (Wave I)	September 2021 (Wave II)
Life Satisfaction (% reporting low life satisfaction)	27%	17%
Covid-19's impact on mental health (% reporting a negative impact)	74%	63%
Top concerns (% concerned or v.concerned about)	Performing well academically (84%)  Mental wellbeing (80%)  Friends/family catching Covid (78%)	Performing well academically (79%)  Keeping up with study commitments (69%) AND Friends/family catching Covid (69%)  The possibility of the Gov reintroducing restrictions (67%) AND managing time (67%)
Experiencing mental health issues currently	60%	53%



#### Life Satisfaction



Life satisfaction scores have improved since Wave I in April/May 2021.

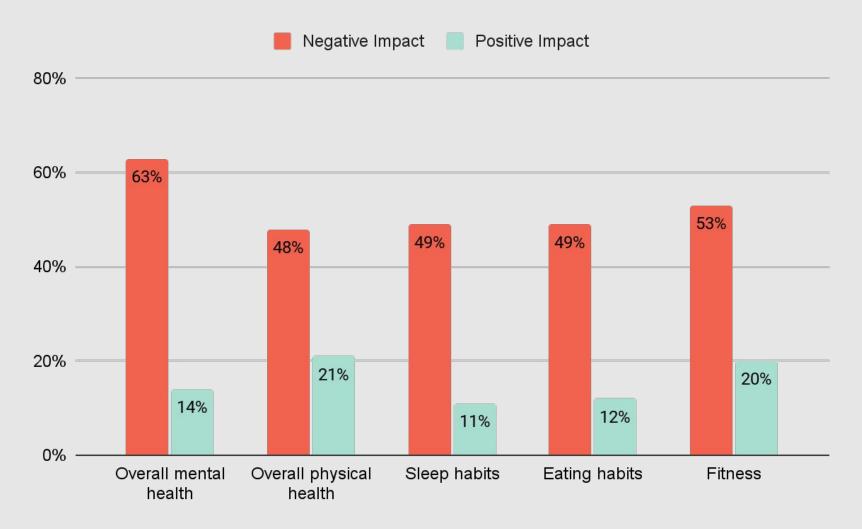
In Wave I, 27% reported low life satisfaction and only 40% reported satisfaction scores of between 7 and 10.

In Wave II, 17% reported low life satisfaction and 56% reported scores of between 7 and 10.

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#### **Impact of Covid-19**

% reporting positive / negative impacts of Covid-19 over past month

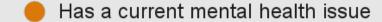




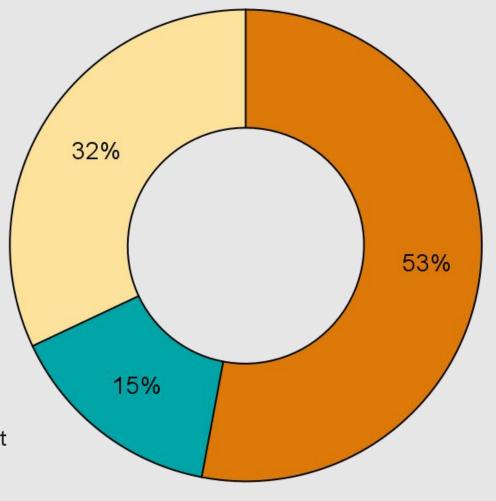
#### **Experience of mental health issues**

The proportion of students reporting that they **currently** have a mental health issue has decreased since April/May 2021, when this figure was 60%. It is now 53%

Remember: these figures may be skewed by a suspected self-selection bias.



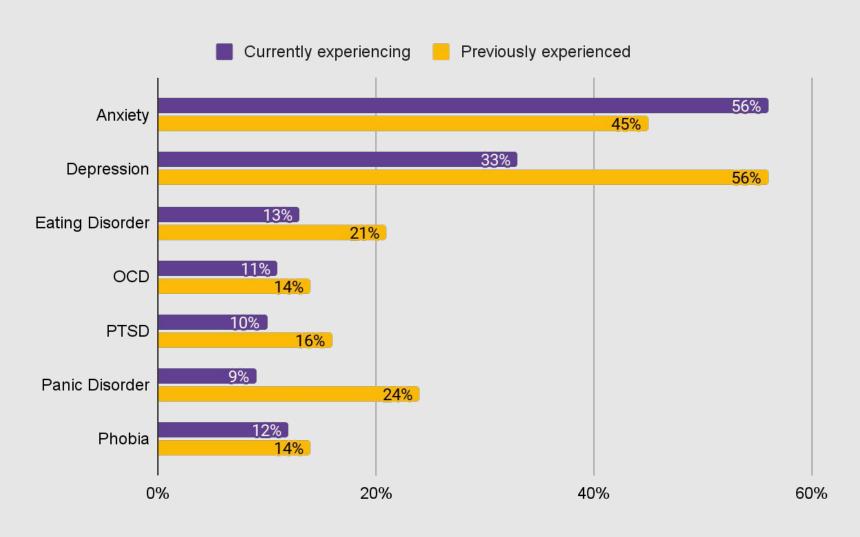
- Has had a mental health issue in the past
- Never experienced a mental health issue



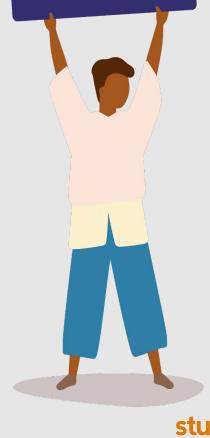


#### Most common mental health issues

Base: Students who currently have, or have previously had, mental health issues (n=693)

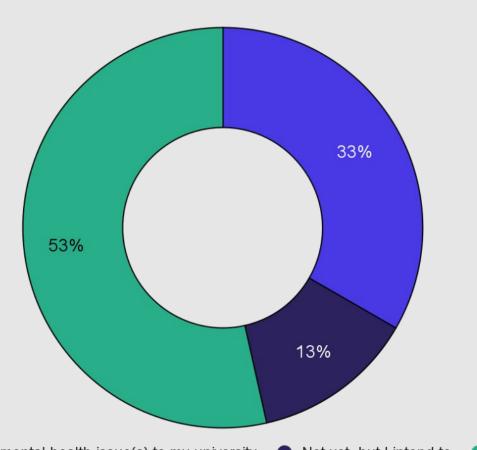


The most commonly reported conditions have not changed since Wave I, but the % reporting current experiences of anxiety and depression have decreased.



## Disclosing mental health issues to university

Base: Students who currently have, or have previously had, mental health issues (n=693)



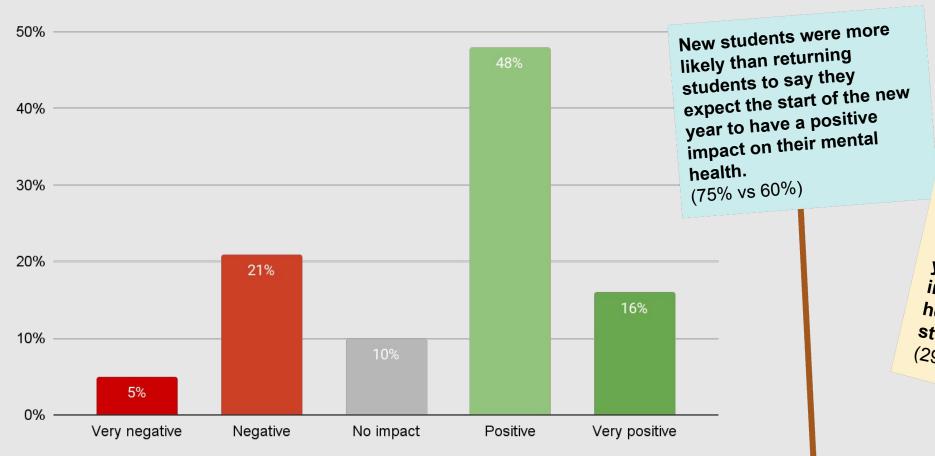
The most common reasons for not disclosing were: "I don't think it's serious enough" and "I don't feel they need to know"

Yes, I have disclosed my mental health issue(s) to my university 

Not yet, but I intend to 
No and I don't plan to



# Expected impact starting/returning to university will have on mental health



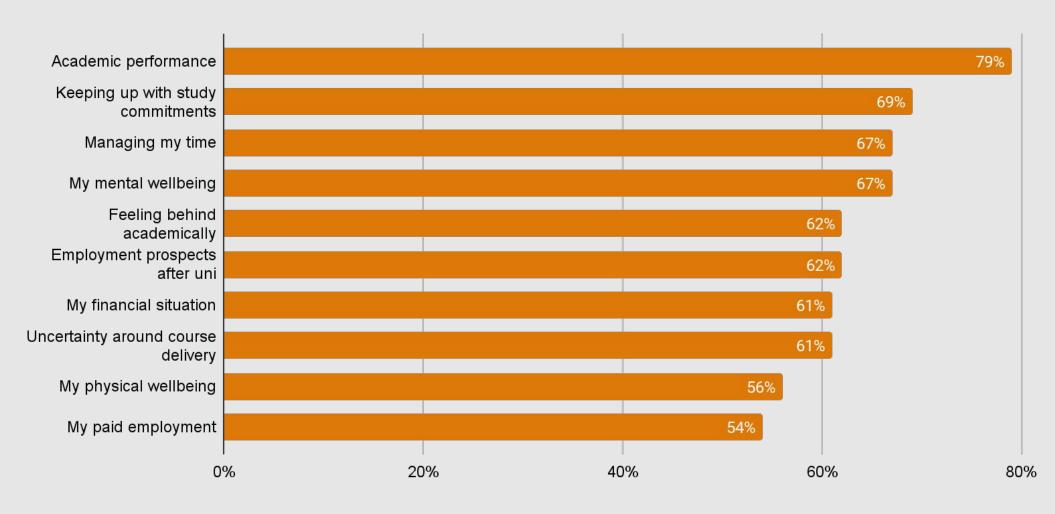
Returning students were more likely to say they expect the start of the new year to have a negative impact on their mental health compared to new students.

(29% vs 19%)

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#### **Student Concerns**

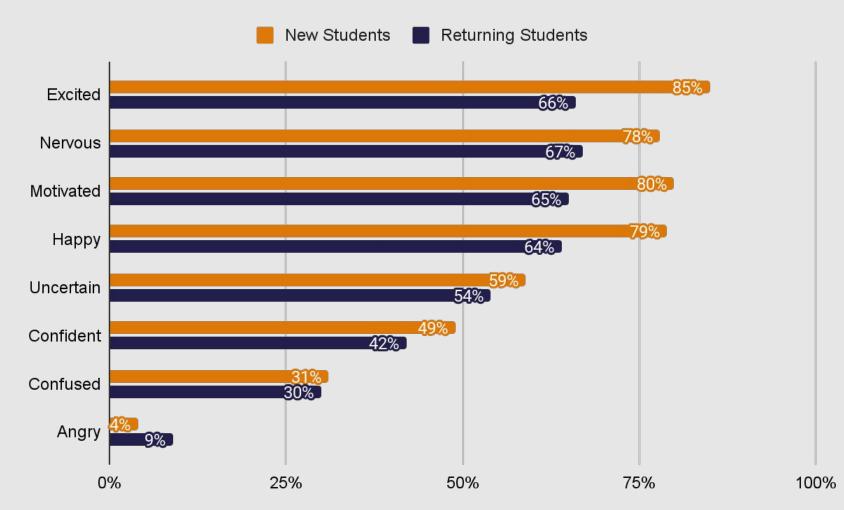
% Concerned or Very Concerned about issue in 2021/22 academic year





#### **Student Feelings**

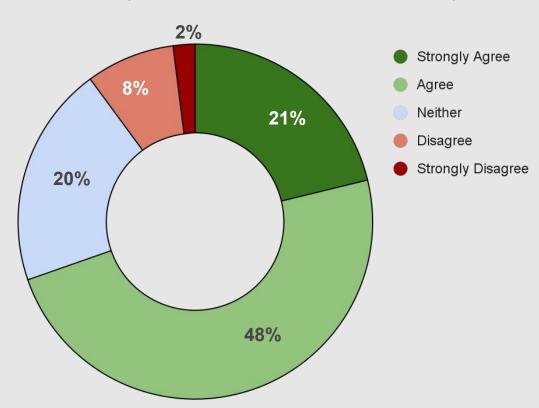
% agree they feel \_\_\_\_ about starting/returning to university.



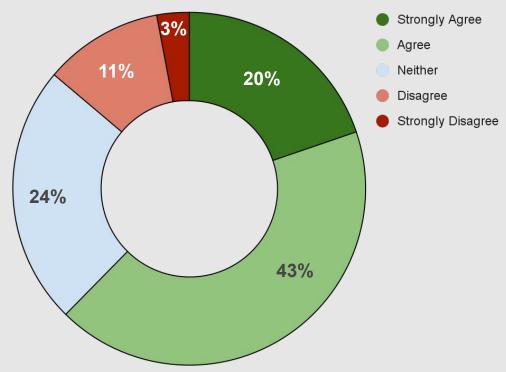


Agree/ Disagree with following statements

"It is important that I feel part of the student community when I start/return to university"



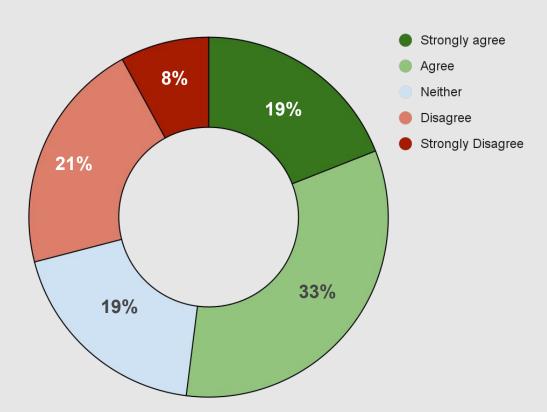
"I need a strong support network at university if I want to enjoy my university life"



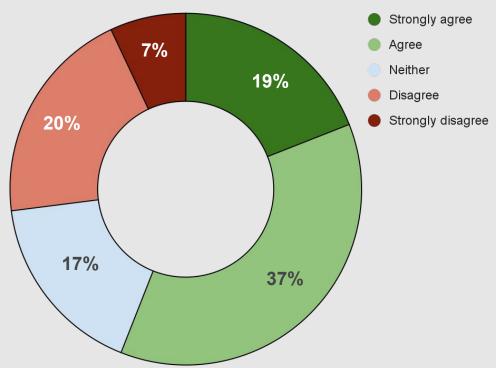


Agree/ Disagree with following statements

"I worry about my ability to build/maintain friendships when I start/return to university"



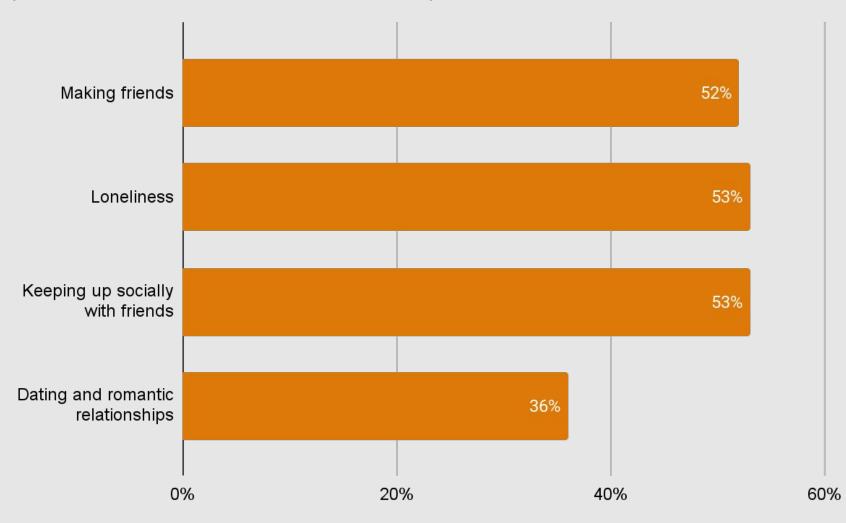
"I have a strong group of friends outside of university"





#### **Student Concerns**

% Concerned or Very Concerned about issue in 2021/22 academic year

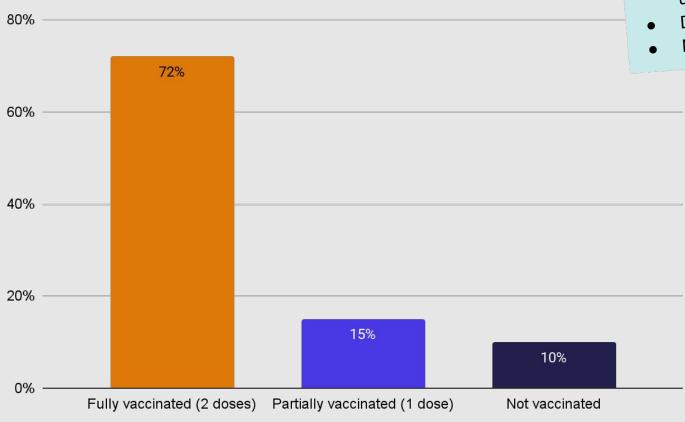






#### Vaccine intentions / opinions

Vaccination status



Of those partially vaccinated (n=153)

- Intention to get 2nd dose before university starts: 56%
- Intention to get 2nd dose after university starts: 33%
- Don't know: 6%
- No intention to get 2nd dose: 4%

#### Of those not vaccinated (n=98)

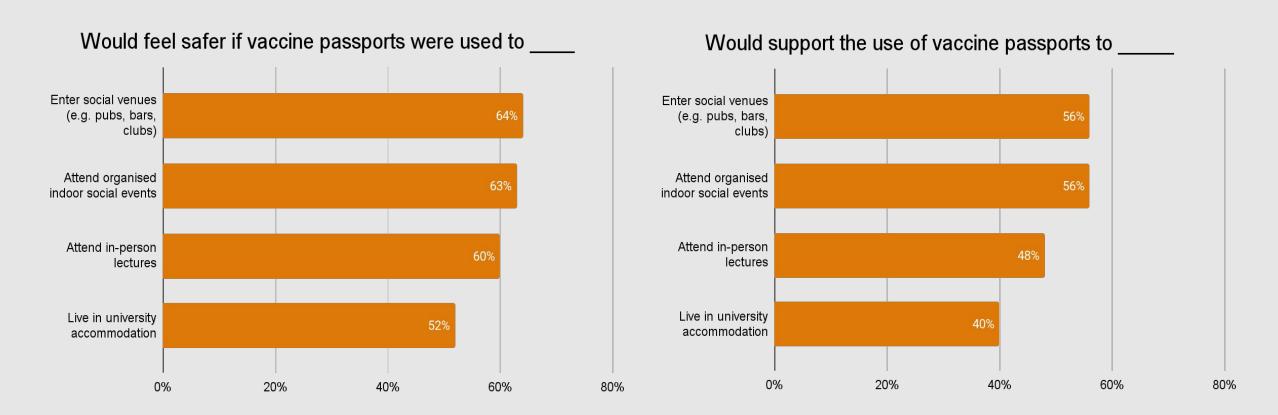
- Intention to get vaccinated after university starts: 22%
- Intention to get vaccinated before university starts: 15%
- No intention to get vaccinated: 21%
- Don't know if/when they'll get vaccinated: 37%

Overall, this means just 2% of all respondents have no intention to get vaccinated. A further 4% aren't sure if/when they will get vaccinated.



#### **Vaccine intentions / opinions**

Vaccine passports - % who agree they would feel safer / would support use of vaccine passports

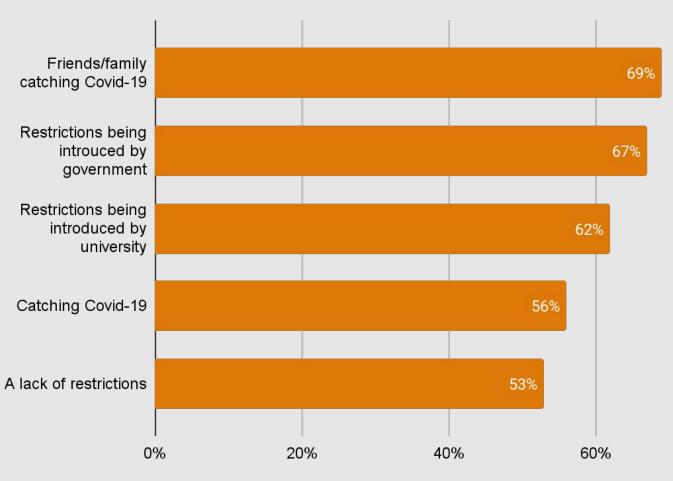


So broadly, most students would feel safer if vaccine passports were introduced, but don't necessarily support the use of them.



#### **Student Concerns**

% who are concerned/very concerned about \_\_\_\_\_



The % of students who are concerned about friends/family catching Covid-19 has decreased from 78% in April/May 2021.

80%

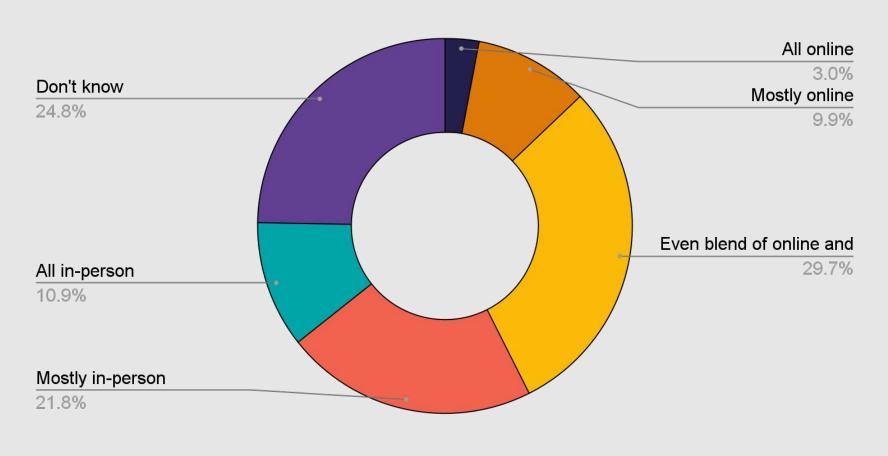
The % of students who are concerned about catching Covid-19 has decreased from 58% since April/May 2021.



# Education

## Education

#### **Expected course delivery method**



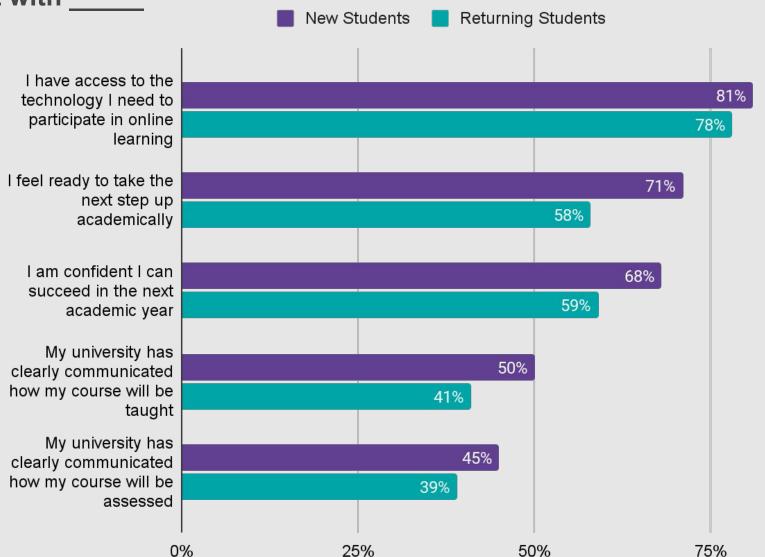
We also asked students how satisfied they were with their expected course delivery method.
58% said they were satisfied and 18% said they were

dissatisfied.



#### Education

% agreement with \_\_\_\_\_

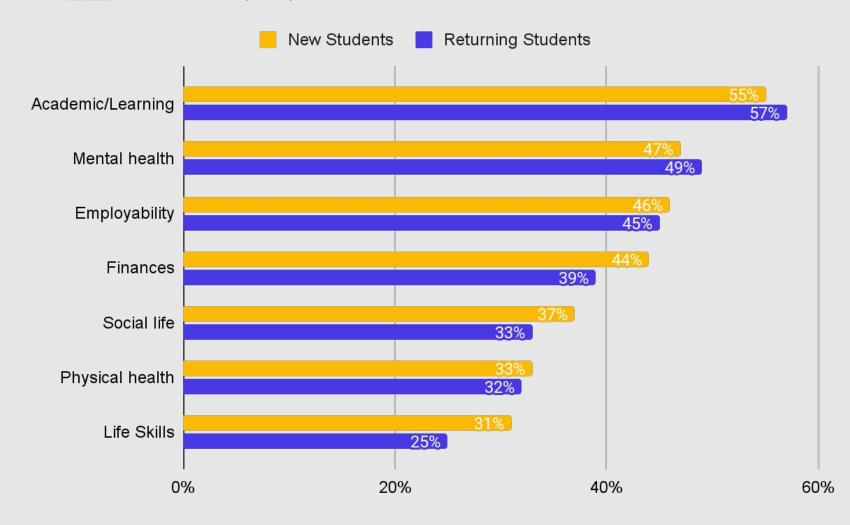


student

100%

#### Areas students may need support in 2021/22

% students who selected \_\_\_\_ as an area they may need support in

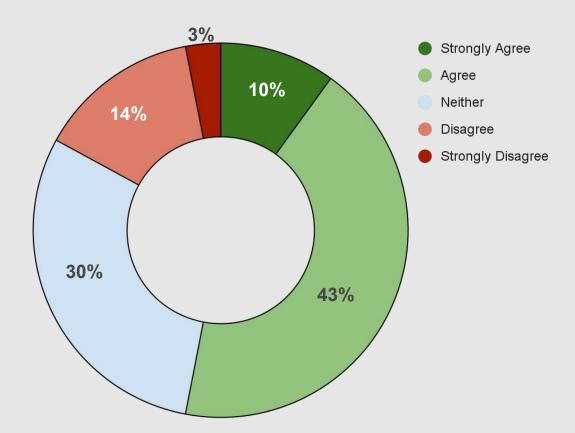




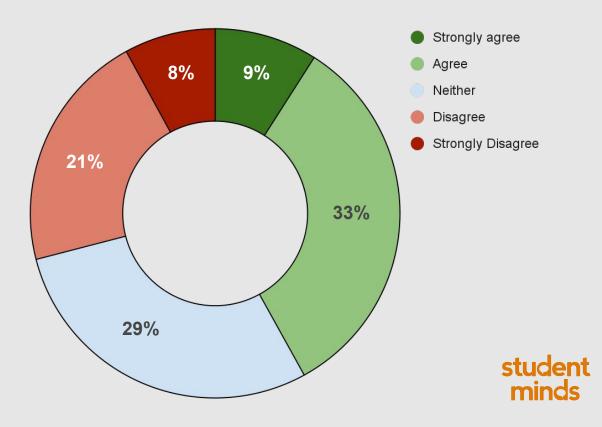
#### **Perception of support needs**

% students who agreed with \_\_\_\_\_ statement

"I have the tools and skills I need to manage my own wellbeing in the next academic year"

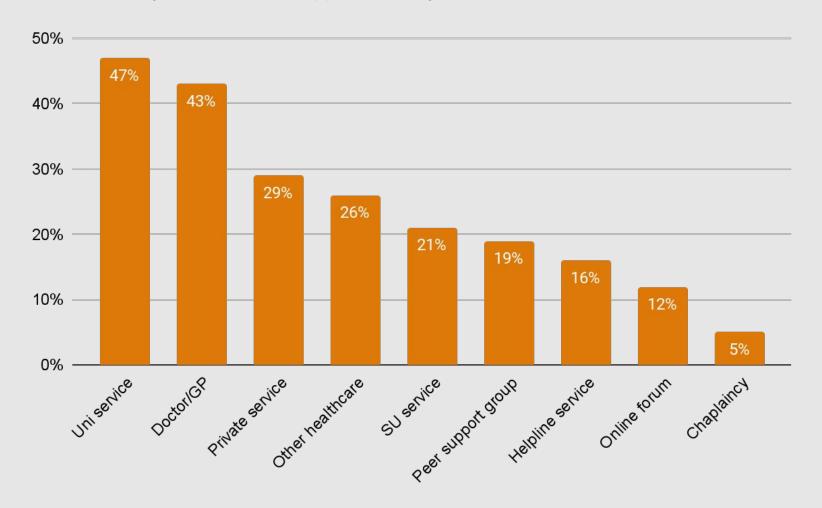


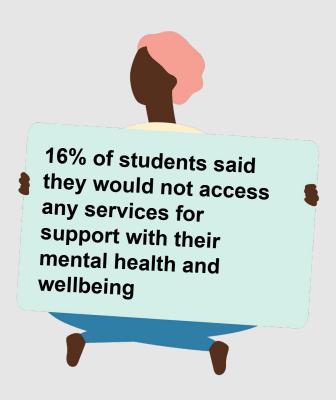
"I need support to manage my own wellbeing in the academic year"



#### **Support preferences**

% who said they would access support this way

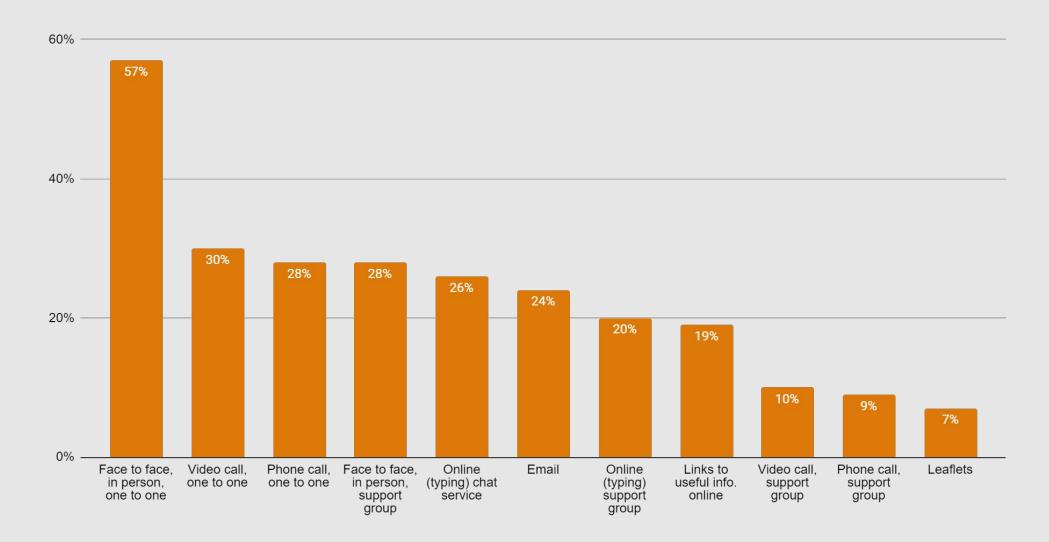






#### **Support preferences**

% who said they would access support this way





If you have comments, questions or reflections, get in touch by emailing info@studentminds.org.uk

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